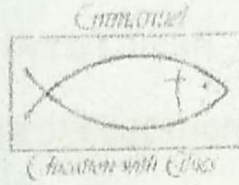


EMMANUEL COLLEGE OF EDUCATION-245

Tamaram, Makavarapalem (Mdl), Visakhapatnam (Dt)-531113.



B.Ed. Programme (Academic Year -2017-2019)

Semester – I / II / III / IV

Course :

Name : Srikanta Sural.

Roll No : _____ Regd. No : _____

Pedagogy : Social Sciences



ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

VISAKHAPATNAM

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr./Mrs/Kumari SRIKANTA SURULTAL
student of Emmanuel College of Education, has completed 54
activities in College / School / Society and submitted the same as
Activities Record of the Course Social Science as a
Part of his / her I / II / III / IV Semester in B.Ed., Programme.

ROLL.NO. _____

REG.NO. _____

Signature of the Lecturer

Signature of the Principal

Initial of the member of
Moderation Board

College Seal

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ACTIVITY

Q.1

Identify values in depicted in the lesson of social sciences of any one class and prepare a report.

The scientific study of human society and social relationships is called social science. Social science is a major category of academic discipline concerned with society and the relationship among individual within a society. It in turn has many branches, each of which considered a social science.

"To make the most of science,
we must know how science operates."

Science and society are not discrete, as some researchers seem to assume. Knowledge about the impacts of climate change, for ex- gets its value and usefulness only when rooted in particular

contexts- this make it diverse and contest-
ed from the perspective of a social scienti-
st, the challenge for researchers in geno-
mics, for instance, is not to communicate
their ideas and discoveries to a homogen-
ous public. It is also realize that they
are members of that public and act
accordingly. change in the direction of sci-
ence can't be viewed from a single
position. It is relative and depends on
the position of the observer, and on the
interplay of diverse knowledge communities

Social science can help in interroga-
ting in evidence the assumption behind
theoretical models. It can assess how
technical standards are defined and
applied to a new field, and how
innovations shape the way in which
clinical trials are designed and
conducted. Models, standard and trials

all rely on agreement about appropriate evidence, and how it is used. This allows for fruitful discussion across the sciences and the early recognition that knowledge is provisional and may change. Important ~~of~~ a project is to have scope for future debate.

Students are studying so many things related to earth, solar system, major land forms, water resources, natural vegetation and wildlife resources, natural disasters, disaster management, pollution, enable students to learn about outer space, formation of different landforms, evolution of animals flora and fauna & man etc.

Helps to develop critical thinking abilities. Social studies inculcates higher order thinking abilities and skills like-

comprehension, Application, Analysis, evaluation & synthesis, creativity in students. Learning a varieties of topics such as Natural Resources, water Resources, Transport, communication.

Furthermore, learning about the different religions & social & cultural beliefs, casts and creed, nationalities and ethnicity, values, languages, festivals, food and clothing, types of families, culture, religion & countries. This helps students to recognize the benefits and challenges of living in a world with multiple cultures and ideologies. This awareness helps them to understand the importance of democracy, right and freedoms and ideologies. This awareness helps them to understand the

Importance of democracy, rights and freedoms and the fact that in order to live and coexist peacefully each and everyone need to respect, trust and balance the various opinions, values, attitudes, lifestyles, cultures, practices & ideologies existing in society.

Help student to better citizens. Subjects in social studies like economics, political science & history educate student on political ideologies, constitutional laws, citizenship, Right & duty, moral & virtues, social code of conduct, thus making children aware of their roles and responsibilities particularly in relation to social & civic affairs.

Thus we can conclude also that incorporating social studies in the school curriculum ensure well rounded education of the students.

ACTIVITY - II

Q.2.

Select and plan appropriate strategies for teaching a lesson of Social Science of your choice and submit.

Strategies for teaching Social Science

A teacher has to make use of various kinds of methods, devices and techniques of teaching. A teacher has to make use of suitable method for making his teaching meaningful, purposeful, interesting & effective. A good method of teaching can make a mess of good curriculum. Therefore it can rightly be said that success or failure of teaching depends on its methods. The methods of teaching should be according to the needs and interests of learners.

It should provide a group of related experience and activity arranged on an individual as well as group basis. It should give scope of the creative expression of the child's individuality.

Strategies to teach a lesson of Social Science.

First we should prepare ^{before} about the respective subject which will have to teach and at the time of that we will collect the all teaching aids will be requiring for teaching. and short note is most important for teaching Social Science.

For example if we are going to teach Geography then we should collect the teaching aids as: Map, diagram, duster, chalk, etc and remain all aids which will be requiring for

teaching.

If we are going to teach about soil then we require map because. To make student understand teacher will show the map because soils are different according to places, climate etc. As if teacher want to show students hilly area then teacher can show easily because that areas soil is different then other area. If teacher will want to show sea, rivers, oceans then it can be seen easily in map, because the spot of water in map is blue. Besides this there are some things like, forest, ~~village~~ village city, mountain etc. If it required to show students where that place where people lives. then the spot where people

live is green, so a map is very necessary to teaching Geography.

If teacher is going to teach history then also he have to keep map with him. When will enter to classroom teacher should be looking charming, because its impact is very effective to children for that days teaching. first teacher should write the points of the respective topic which will have about to teach, after that one should describe that easily because by this method teaching can effective. because when they will ask question then it will easy to make them understand for teacher.

The same will be applied for history also. After entering teaching hall with all their teaching aids which will have to teach. And teacher should write the topic on the black board first in nutshell, after that we will make students understand descriptively.

An effective teaching of Social Science depends upon, teacher's personality & a teacher should not be looking funny and sober, all teaching aids requiring for the respective topic, and question answer method after the class or at the time of teaching. And if teacher takes students to observation land, field, valley etc then teaching can be effective for students.

ACTIVITY - III

Q.3. Identify any village/ward/colony and make social survey & find out the literacy rate, adult education, programmes, electricity, toilets, sanitary & water facilities, main kinds of roads etc and submit village/ward description report.

INTRODUCTION OF SURVEY

Surveys are a method of gathering information from individuals. Survey has a variety of purposes and can be conducted in many ways. Surveys may be conducted to gather information through a printed questionnaire, over the telephone, by mail, in person, by diskette, or on the web. This information is collected through use of standardize procedures so that every participant is asked the same question in the same way. It

involves asking people for information in some structured format.

Village Survey Report

We are taught by principal so went for survey and listed all what we surveyed in the village which is written below.

We went to village Kalapathar for survey, there are 85 houses. Dist - Sonapur, PIN-767018

Literacy Rate of the village.

There are 70% of people are literate but most of them are have no job, only 1% of the village are doing job and remain are going to here and there for searching job. Half of the 70% are going out of the station for company job like as Tamilnadu, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala etc. Because the above written states are industrial area so they are requiring workers also so people from here are

going out side for searching for job

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Adult Education

Most of the adult of this village's have no work, may be the adults are well educated, despite of they have no earning source, whose default is this need we have to know. We have to take step. firmly on that. There are some adult who are not ~~at~~ living in their house. most of the year upto marriage they are staying outside of the state.

Electricity

Odisha govt has provided electricity facilities to each every house, but despite of so many families are living in dark. And in this village has a massive problem that is power cut. Most of the hour villagers are suffering in power cut. mainly in Rainy Season.

Toilets

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Odisha govt has provided this toilet facility to all family of the village, but there are some Government workers who have not sanctioned many families toilet so they are going to field now also. Approximately 10 families are there who have not any toilet ~~for~~ according to survey & according to them.

Sanitary and water facilities

The village has no water problem. For that there are three tubewell so they are not facing water problem, but in Spring Season villagers feel water problem a little bit. There are two pond for bathing but at the Spring season it both dry, at that time people face a little problem.

But in Sanitary the village is worse now, because govt has a

a proposal for dust bin dust bin is there but full of garbage there are not any municipality tractor or anything for garbage to take that out of the village villagers are taking step to clean that all litters.

Maintenance of Roads

Roads have mended before a couple of year but now that is looking rough. So who are given to do work for village develop they are not doing their work properly, Ministers are coming at the time of election naming ly but after election the village is in its same condition what was before

So variety work all are not doing work properly and honestly if we will be still then we can change the government also because we make that.

ACTIVITY - IV

Organize a programme in school in connection with celebration with of national festivals, birth days of social scientists / National leaders etc.

INTRODUCTION

Celebrating events and festivals in school have become an integral part of learning and building a strong cultural belief in a child. Our school encourage students to embrace ~~other~~ traditions & culture just like the way they do with their own.

children will remember an important day only if they are told what the occasion signify, making them aware of the world a more fun way. The events and festivals organize at our school is often celebrated with great pomp and gaiety. Apart classroom activities which must be celebrated in order to understand

our country's traditions.

Such celebration will bring students closer to traditional and cultural beliefs.

A closer bond is built between the students as they understand each other's different customs. Being a diverse country, the students need to know what each festival means, and it is only through this celebration, he/she will get to know more about our country. Some festivals celebrated in the schools are Raksha Bandhan, Makar Sankranti, Eid, Gurus Purnima & Gayatri Pujan etc.

Apart from building relationship and friendship, such celebration will bring happiness and love amongst the students.

Keeping its value intact our schools wish to offer the right kind of educational

system which is based on moral ethics. The schools also believes that education will allow the child to blossom and thrive, giving them the right platform where they will work towards becoming a responsible citizen,

When we organise A.P.J. Abdul Kalam's 11th birth day we were feeling something different as we were. Because we have learnt many thing from this phenomenal one. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam (A.P.J.) Abdul Kalam, India's 11th president was not just another president but 'People's president'. A man who was named 'Missile man' for his contribution in developing ballistic missile and launch vehicle technology also became an inspiration for everyone specially the youth for his ideas and vision on education and dreams.

We put debate competition at school also on A.P.J. Abdul Kalam to know better about him because if we will bring this topic in debate then students will prepare themselves for this topic, for which they will learn so many things about him and for listener also it will be effectual.

unfortunately, before a couple of year we lost him after he collapsed to death on July 27 that year while addressing students, something he love the most, in Shillong. But, on the brighter side, Dr Kalam whose 84 birth day was October 15 celebrated around India paying tribute to him for his contributions.

He was an ideal person for us as well as students. He has taught us

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So many things, he was a well thinker, and I am the one of the great fan of his thinking, and his struggling life. May be he is not alive now but he always alive ~~in~~ among us. For him India became a successful space research country because Salam bridged so many new things into Indian space research organization (ISRO). And India is also coming in number of the world list of space research country.

CONCLUSION

So National festival celebration is very important as we give importance to our study. Because students as well as teacher also will learn many things from there that experience about how to organise, about National leaders, freedom fighters etc.